



# The impact of accessible design: How to drive positive change and foster inclusivity

Today there are **14.6 million** disabled people in the UK<sup>1</sup>

**This includes people with impairments that affect how they live and interact with the world:**



**900,000 people** severely or profoundly deaf<sup>2</sup>



**2 million people** have sight loss<sup>5</sup>



**10% of the population** are dyslexic<sup>3</sup>



**1.5 million people** have a learning disability<sup>6</sup>



**4.5% of the population** are colour blind<sup>4</sup>



**700,000+ people** are autistic<sup>7</sup>



**Did you know** that if you have an impairment, you are...



More likely to face barriers accessing digital and online services vs non-disabled people<sup>8</sup>

**3x**

More likely not to have the skills needed to access devices and get online<sup>9</sup>

**Resulting in:**

**15-20%** of potential clients excluded by inaccessible websites<sup>10</sup>

**Despite this...**

**Less than 3%** of the top one million website home pages do not offer full user accessibility<sup>11</sup>

**Fewer than 10%** of businesses have a targeted plan to access the disability market<sup>12</sup>

## Top 6 reasons to make design accessible and make a positive impact

- 1 Improve people's lives**  
4 in 5 disabled customers say businesses could do more to be accessible
- 2 Avoid legal penalties**  
The Equality Act 2010 states that UK goods and service providers cannot discriminate against disabled people
- 3 Broaden your market penetration**  
There are 8.6 million internet users with access needs<sup>13</sup>
- 4 Gain a competitive edge**  
You are 60% more likely to outperform your competitors by fostering an inclusive workplace
- 5 Improve brand perception**  
52% of adult online consumers consider a company's values when making a purchase<sup>14</sup>
- 6 Promote a culture of inclusion**  
A 12% higher employee performance is reported vs companies with no inclusivity efforts<sup>15</sup>

## So how do you help drive inclusivity, by making your content more accessible?

### For autistic users

#### Do

- ✓ Design with simple colours
- ✓ Write in simple, plain English
- ✓ Break up copy with bullets
- ✓ Create descriptive buttons
- ✓ Keep layouts simple and consistent

#### Don't

- ✗ Use colours that are bright and contrasting
- ✗ Use idioms and figures of speech
- ✗ Create text-heavy blocks
- ✗ Make buttons vague and unpredictable
- ✗ Make layouts busy and complex

### For users of screen readers

#### Do

- ✓ Provide image descriptions and video transcripts
- ✓ Create a logical and linear layout
- ✓ Use HTML5 to structure content
- ✓ Design for keyboard use only
- ✓ Keep headings and links descriptive

#### Don't

- ✗ Show a video or image alone
- ✗ Spread copy out over a page
- ✗ Rely on text size and placement
- ✗ Design for mouse or screen use
- ✗ Create uninformative or vague headings

### For dyslexic users

#### Do

- ✓ Support text with images and diagrams
- ✓ Use simple clean layouts
- ✓ Keep layout consistent with text aligned left
- ✓ Allow contrast to be changed between background and text
- ✓ Keep content simple, concise, and auto-corrected

#### Don't

- ✗ Create large text-heavy blocks
- ✗ Make layouts busy and complex
- ✗ Use italics, underlining, or capitalisation
- ✗ Keep a fixed layout
- ✗ Depend on accurate spelling

### For users hard of hearing

#### Do

- ✓ Write in simple, plain English
- ✓ Provide video transcripts and subtitles
- ✓ Break up text with images, videos, and sub-headers
- ✓ Keep menus and layout linear and logical
- ✓ Offer the option of an interpreter for appointment-booking

#### Don't

- ✗ Use idioms and figures of speech
- ✗ Offer audio or video only
- ✗ Use long, text-heavy blocks
- ✗ Make layouts busy and complex
- ✗ Offer telephone only

### For users with impaired vision

#### Do

- ✓ Use readable font sizes and good colour contrasts
- ✓ Display all information on web pages
- ✓ Convey meaning with colours, shapes, and text
- ✓ Keep menus and layout linear and logical
- ✓ Ensure buttons and notifications make sense

#### Don't

- ✗ Use small fonts and low contrast
- ✗ Keep information buried in downloads
- ✗ Use colour only
- ✗ Make layouts busy, spread out and complex
- ✗ Keep actions separate from their context

### For users with physical or motor disabilities

#### Do

- ✓ Make actions large and clickable
- ✓ Add space around field forms
- ✓ Consider extended touchscreen and mobile use

#### Don't

- ✗ Demand precise touches
- ✗ Cram multiple interactions close together
- ✗ Create content that demands heavy mouse movement
- ✗ Make short time out windows
- ✗ Design with lots of scrolling and typing required

Ready to help address the social and technological challenges our society faces?

Get in touch to discuss how to make your content more accessible.

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